KREATE – STABLE AND PROFITABLE INFRASTRUCTURE COMPANY

Mikko Laine, CFO Danske Bank Finnish Small and Mid Cap Seminar 13 March 2025



KREATE IN BRIEF

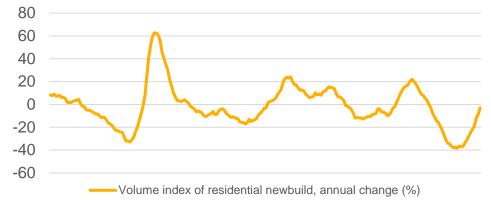
- Infrastructure construction company
 - technically challenging projects
 - projects requiring special expertise or cooperation of multiple expertise
- Versatile solutions
 - Bridges, roads and railways, environmental and foundation construction, circular economy and geotechnical services
- Group
 - Finnish Business Kreate Oy
 - Swedish business Kreate Sverige Ab
 - 50% ownership of KFS Finland Oy
- Listed on Nasdaq Helsinki since 2021





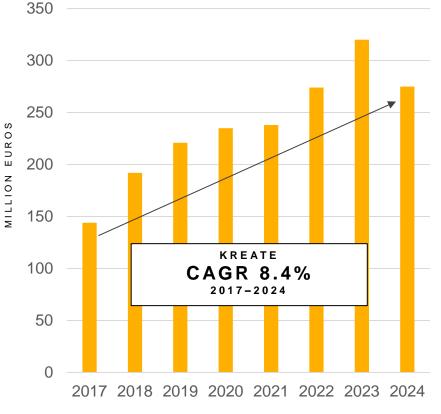
INFRASTRUCTURE CONSTRUCTION IS LOW-CYCLIC COMPARED TO RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION

RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION 2006–2024





Change in investments in Civil engineering, annual change (%)



Kreate's revenue



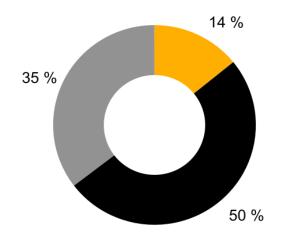
ANNUAL CHANGE,

%

BALANCED CUSTOMER MIX

THE PUBLIC SECTOR GENERATES OVER HALF OF KREATE'S REVENUE

KREATE'S CUSTOMER GROUPS (SHARE OF 2024 REVENUE)



Cities and municipalities Government Private sector

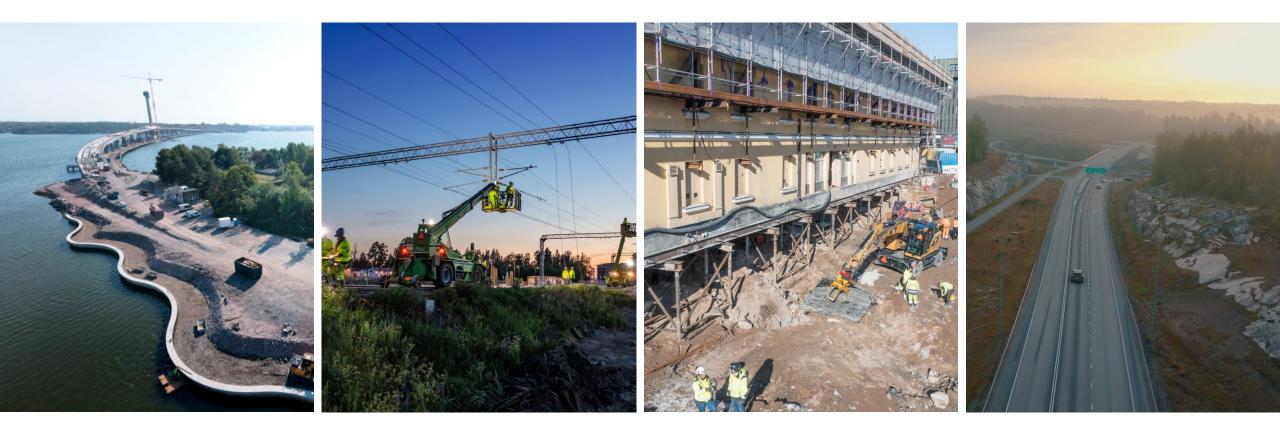


AGILE AND SELECTIVE SPECIALIST

- We execute over 100 projects annually
- We operate with a light balance sheet
- We are agile: short lead times from offer to execution with a flexible cost structure
- Profitable: We have endured the global crisis years of 2020– 2024

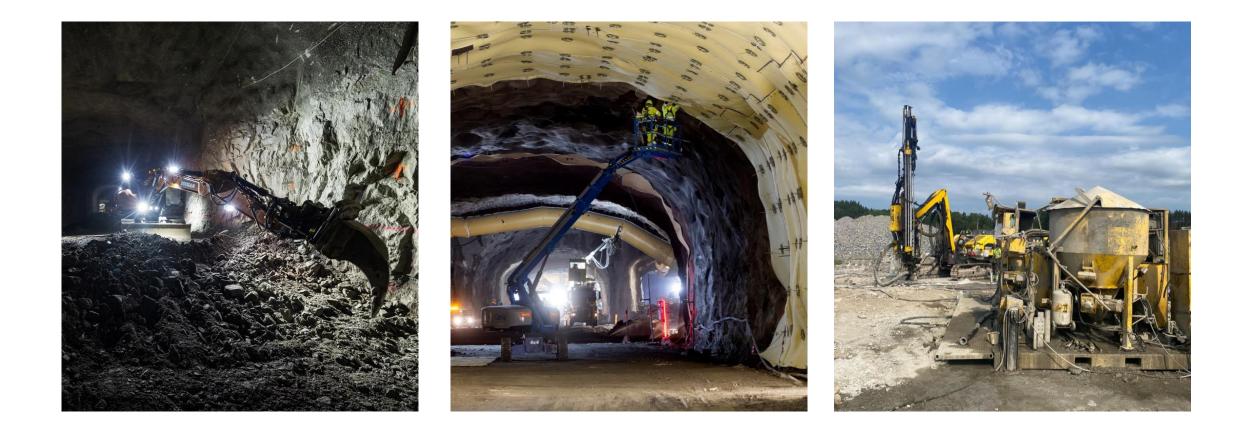


FINLAND ~ 85% OF REVENUE





SWEDEN ~ 15% OF REVENUE





GEOTECHNICAL CONSTRUCTION EXPERTISE

50 % OWNERSHIP OF KFS FINLAND OY – NOT CONSOLIDATED IN KREATE'S REVENUE





SUSTAINABILITY IS A NATURAL PART OF OUR BUSINESS





KREATE BUILDS ON NEARLY 300 YEARS OF CORPORATE HISTORY



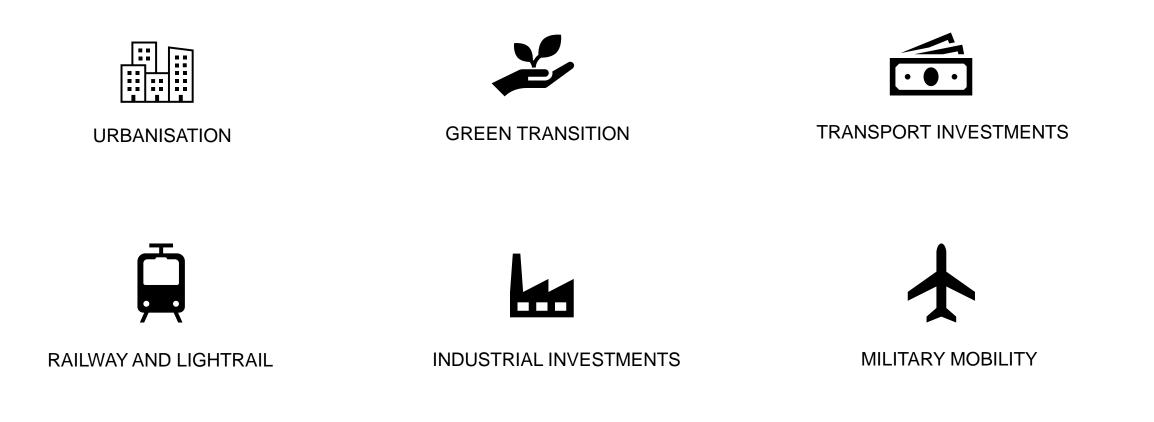


KREATE AS AN INVESTMENT



POSITIVE LONG-TERM OUTLOOK

KREATE'S BUSINESSES ARE WELL POSITIONED





FOCUS ON RAILWAY ENVIRONMENT IN FINLAND

TARGET OF OVER 25% OF THE GROUP'S REVENUE



KOSKELA TRAM DEPOT

For railway construction and circular economy, the main contractor Skanska's partner. Contract value ~ 60 million euros.

Implementation phase: ongoing until spring 2029.



TAMPERE PASSENGER RAIL YARD

Alliance model, Kreate as the sole construction partner. Total cost estimate ~ 200 million euros.

The Finnish Transport Infrastructure Agency will make a separate decision on proceeding to the implementation phase. Construction is expected to start in the second quarter of 2025 and last 4–6 years.



VANTAA TRAMWAY EASTERN SECTION

Alliance model, ~220 million euros (including design). The client-side consortium consists of Kreate and GRK Suomi, with equal shares.

The goal is to begin construction after the development phase in 2025 and commence commercial operations in 2029.



SWEDEN – DOUBLE THE SIZE IN THREE YEARS

TARGET BY 2027: REVENUE OF SEK 650 MILLION





CONTINUE PROFITABLE GROWTH

GROW FROM A SUBCONTRACTOR TO A MAIN CONTRACTOR ROLE

EXPAND GEOGRAPHICALLY AND INTO NEW TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION



FINANCIAL GOALS FOR THE STRATEGY PERIOD 2024–2027

1. PROFITABILITY

EBITA margin

2. GROWTH

Increasing revenue annually starting from 2024

3. INDEBTEDNESS

Net debt/EBITDA

> 5 %

5-10%



DIVIDEND POLICY

Kreate's target is to distribute at least half of Kreate's annual net result as dividends, taking into account Kreate's financial position, cash flows and growth opportunities.



WE OFFER PROJECTS SELECTIVELY AND WITH RISK CONSIDERATIONS OVER 96% OF OUR PROJECTS HAVE BEEN PROFITABLE

The applicable market for infrastructure construction ~ 8 billion euros

We are interested in < 40%

We bid for < 50%

We win ~ 20%



GOOD RETURN ON EQUITY DESPITE RAPID GROWTH

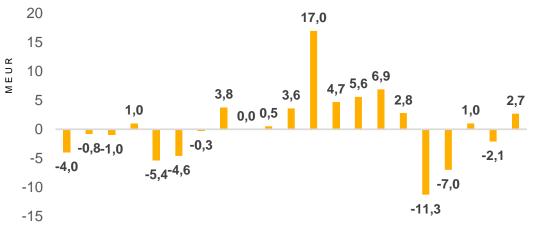
Light operating model and balance sheet

- Net working capital is on a modest level
 - Growth has been made mainly organically
 - Fluctuations in net working capital are typical for the industry

евіта, % 3.5%	RETURN ON EQUITY	RETURN ON CAPITAL EMPLOYED 14.8%
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5 YEARS AVERAGE





Q4/19 Q2/20 Q4/20 Q2/21 Q4/21 Q2/22 Q4/22 Q2/23 Q4/23 Q2/24 Q4/24



DIVIDEND HAS INCREASED FOUR YEARS IN A ROW

 Dividend policy: Kreate's target is to distribute at least half of Kreate's annual net result as dividends, taking into account Kreate's financial position, cash flows and growth opportunities.







WE ARE Image: Comparison of the compar

THE PERSONNEL IS A SIGNIFICANT SHAREHOLDER GROUP KRATE



OUR VALUES GUIDE OUR ACTIONS:

KREATE THE FUTURE IS BUILT TODAY